Page numbers in bold indicate tables. Page numbers followed by n indicate notes.

```
absoluteness/sufficiency, 51
abstraction, 6, 93, 109, 112
academic collaborations, 71, 265–66, 267
academic decentralization: Ecuador, contradictions of international academic publishing in, 155,
      156, 160–62; examples of, 164–71; geographically, 156–64; hierarchies, 159, 175n10;
      Indian academic institutions, internationalization in, 156–59; IstanbuLab, 165–67;
      Kaleidos, 167–69; Kenya, coloniality in academia, 162–64; in Latin America, 175n11;
      money in making of academia, 160–62; overview, 153–56; remooring, 171–73. see also
      geographically decentralized academia
Academic Forum, BRICS, 265-66
academic hierarchization, 63, 143, 159, 175n10
academic knowledge, 155, 164-65, 261, 263, 267-68, 272, 275
Ação Coletiva de Comida Verdade (Collective Action for Real Food), 199
access to open participation, 120
accreditation of hospitals, 225
actor network theory, 223
acupuncture, 231, 236n16; electronic, 227, 228; points, 229
adepts, 117
African university, decolonizing, 169–71
agency, epistemic, 7, 185
Agostini National Park, 245
agricultural modernization agenda, 189
agri-extension services, Brazil, 193-95
agrobiodiversity, 195
agroecological alternatives, 191–93
agroecological innovation: Brazil's EcoSol-agroecology agenda as collective capacities,
      195–205; EcoSol, decentralizing knowledge, 187–89; overview, 184–87; rival agrifood
      models, 189–95
Agrupación Antukulef, 243
Agrupación Aysén Reserva de Vida, 243
Agrupación de Turismo Chile Chico, 243
Agrupación Puro Ibáñez, 243
Ahayu:da, 47, 48
AIDS treatment activism, 97-99, 103
Akamai Lab in Nairobi, 163
Alcoff, Linda Martin, 78, 94, 184
alerce trees (Fitzroya cupressoides), 247
Alianza Carbón, 243
Alta hydroelectric dam, 146
Amazonian peoples, 39–44
American Chemical Society, 175n13
Antiquity (journal), 78
antiscience museum, 46
```

Anyumba, Henry Owuor, 169-70

appropriation, 114, 115

aquaculture: in Argentina, 245-46; in Chile, 244-45

Araucaria araucana, 247

Argentina: climate change turn, 253; fire and megafire risks to biodiversity and conservation,

247–48; mining issue in, 243–44; salmon farming and contamination, 245–46; scientific capacities, 249–50; socioterritorial turn in scientific concerns, 251, 252; STI policy turn, 253, 254

aromatherapy, 227, 228, 232

artful expression, 124

Articulação Nacional de Agroecologia (ANA), 194–95, 196, 197

artifacts collection, 44-49

art therapy, 227, 236n13

artworks to protest, 146

assemblages, 109, 240, 263; heterogeneity of, 83-84; institutional, 118

Assessoria e Serviços a Projetos em Agricultura Alternativa (AS-PTA), 197

assistencialista approach, 188

Association of Cattlemen, 243

Atacama Desert, Chile, infrastructure development in, 79–83

Atacama Large Millimeter/submillimeter Array (ALMA), 80

authority: of dominant lines of inquiry, 116–17; epistemic, 74, 115; and kinds of knowing, 114–15; and margins, 109–10, 114

Autoridad Interjurisdiccional de las Cuencas (AIC), 257n6

Ayurveda, 236n12

Banco do Brasil, 198

Bayer, 101

beekeeper knowledge making, 99–102, 103

Beijing Declaration, 265

Bilgrami, Akeel, 34

binaries, 112–13, 144; challenging, 123; nature/culture metaphysics, **146**, 147

Bingham, Hiram, 76–77, 78

biodemocracy, 40

biodiversity: fire and megafire risks to, 246–48; of native plants, 195

Bioeconomia Brasil Sociobiodiversidade, 204

bioeconomy concept, 204–5

biologically based treatments, 236n12

biomedical device for physical therapy, 231

biomedicine in hospice practice, decentralizing, 226–30

biopiracy, 32; case study: neem tree, 42–44; colonialism through patent rights, 39, 40–42; core concepts, 40

bioprospecting, 32, 42

Biotechnology and Biomedicine working group, 271

birget, 136-37

#BlackLivesMatter, 10

Bolivia, 33

Bologna process, 279

borderlands, 109, 121, 122, 124

borders, 69, 120–22, 154, 166

Brasília declaration, 266, 267

Brazil: agri-modernization agenda, 190–91; EcoSol-agroecology agenda as collective capacities, 195–205; EcoSol movement, 187–89; extension services, epistemic-organizational shift, 193–95. *see also* BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa)

Brazil's Innovation Agency, 282n10

Bretton Woods institutions, 170

BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa): alliance, 261, 264; countries, 261–62; higher education agenda, 265–67; Information Centre at the University of Toronto, 264; Network University, 264, 265–69, 278, 282n4; STI initiative, 264, 269–74, 282n5; studies, 263, 264, 268, 275; University League, 282n7

British Museum, 78

brood pattern of bees, 100–101

Bucket Brigade, Louisiana, 104-5

Buddhist Lotus Hospice Care Foundation, 225

Buljo, Johan Henrik, 133

bullying, 120

Bureau of National Health Insurance, 235n5

Burger, Richard L., 78–79

Burke, Peter, 1

bush fire, defined, 246

Cadena, Marisol de la, 48

CADIC (Centro Austral de Investigación Científica), 252

Cancer Control Act (2003), 235n7

cancer control and care, 225, 233

canonization in Machu Picchu, 76-79

Caporal, Francisco Roberto, 191

Caring to Know (Dalmiya), 37

Castro, Eduardo Viveiros de, 48, 49

CENPAT (Centro Nacional Patagónico), 252

centers of knowledge production, 22-23n2

centralizing institutions, 147

ceremonial objects, 47

Chacareros General Carrera Lake, 243

Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 113

Chao, Co-Shi Chantal, 222-23, 224-25, 227, 231-32, 235n4

chemical colonialism, 205

Chile: climate change turn, 253; fire monitoring system, 246–47; mining, extractivism and national policies, 243, 256n1; salmon farming and contamination, 244–45; scientific capacities, 248–49; socioterritorial turn in scientific concerns, 251, 252; STI policy turn, 253, 254

Chilean astronomy and epistemic decentralizing, 79–83

Chilean pine (Araucaria araucana), 247

```
China, 261, 262; Google in, 276. see also BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South
      Africa)
Chinese medicine, 227, 231, 236n16
chiropractic methods, 236n12
Chung, Chang-Hung, Dr., 235n6
circuitos curtos, 187-88, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204
#CiteBlackWomen, 10
citizen science, 4, 75
Civil Society for Climate Action, 243
classifications, building trust outside the, 119-20
Clifford, James, 45–46
climate change project, 158
climate change turn, 253
coalition building, 43, 46
Code, Lorraine, 41
collaboration: knowledge production through, 15, 48–49, 53–54, 102, 158; research, 271–73
collaborative nature of human knowledge. see neem patenting case
collaborative versus extractive approaches, 39-44
collective marketing: of agroecological products, 203; cooperative skills for, 197; promoting
      cooperatives for, 204
Colombia, 33
colonial academic logics, 154
colonialism: chemical, 205; and epistemic extractivism, 6, 15; through patent rights, 39, 40–42.
      see also metropoles
colonial pressure and Sámi resistance: colonial history and complexity, 133–34; dominant vs.
      precarious knowing practices, 132–33; heterogeneous resources of knowing, 131–32;
      Lodden Committee, 138-44; Lodden Committee Report, 148-50; lodden (Sámi
      spring-winter duck hunt), 134–38
colony collapse disorder (CCD), 99, 101
comfort care, 234n3
comfort nursing, 223, 231–32, 235n4, 236n13
comida de verdade (real food), 199, 203
Comisiones Convención Constitucional, 256n1
commitments, to decolonizing knowledge production, 153
commodification, 114
communication practices, 48–49, 110, 111, 118, 119, 120
community beliefs, 117
Complementary and Alternative Medicine (CAM), 227, 236n12
Comunidades Eclesiais de Base (CEBS), 193
conformism, 53
Connell, Raewyn, 74
conscientious consumers, 199
Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas (CONICET), 249, 252
consent forms, DNR, 227
conservation, fire and megafire risks to, 246–48
```

contested agro-industrial food system, inequitable modernization, 189-91

contested conviviality, 167 contextualization/decontextualization/recontextualization, 45, 49, 67 contract, funding, 158 contract time, 162–64, 170 Control Yuan, 232-33 conventional academic discourse, 110 convergence, EcoSol-agroecology, 196–98 cooperative skills for collective marketing, 197 cooperativism, 204 Cooperativismo e Soberania Alimentar, 204 corridor talk, 117, 124 corroboration, 117, 118 Costabeber, José Antônio, 191 costs, 160, 161, 176n15 Council for Structural Change, 246 court systems, 55 Covid-19 pandemic, 158, 169, 171, 176n19, 199, 202, 203, 204, 222, 272 critical thinking, teaching, 123 Culin, R. Stewart, 44-45 cultural ignorance, 94 cultural translation, 48, 78

dachangshu, 229 Dalmiya, Vrinda, 37, 54, 55 Deatnu salmon fishing restrictions, 146 de-canonization, 17

decentered knowledge production from non-traditional knowledge makers: AIDS treatment activism, 97–99, 103; beekeeper knowledge making, 93–94, 96, 99–102, 103; decentering, concept of, 93; decentralization, concept of, 94; environmental justice and knowledge, 102–5; epistemic form, 96; ignorance, 94–95; knowledge gaps, 95–96; undone science, 95 decentered scientific agendas: climate change turn, 253; discussion, 250–54; fire and megafire risks to biodiversity and conservation, 246–48; mining, extractivism and national policies, 243–44; overview, 239–43; salmon farming and contamination, 244–46; scientific capacities, 248–50, 257n6; socioterritorial turn in scientific concerns, 251–52; STI policy turn, 253–54

decentering, 2, 4, 7, 15–16, 17, 18, 20–21, 221, 263; defined, 93

decentralization: AIDS treatment research, 98–99, 103; in beekeeper knowledge making, 102, 103; biomedicine in hospice practice, 226–30; defined, 94, 263; example of, 263–64; knowledge, 187–89; material and symbolic, 274–80; profession and its limits, crafting, 230–33; symbolic, challenge of, 277–78. *see also* academic decentralization; Patagonian science, decentralized actors and capacities in; state-led strategy of decentralization decentralized profession, crafting, 230–33

decolonial epistemology, 44

decolonial thinking, 10

decolonization, 174n3; of academic research, 153–56; of canon, **10** *Decolonizing the University*, 175n6

```
deep reciprocity, 84n2
Deloria, Philip, 45, 47
demands for return, 45-47
Department of Health, 225
Department of Science and Technology of India, 283n10
diálogo de saberes, 195
dietary medicine, 236n12
disaster recovery, 171–72
disciplinary pedagogies, 117
disciplining, 111, 116–17, 121. see also bullying; harassment; punishment
disempowerment, 23n3
disinformation, 43
dissensus, 54
distrust, 49
diversity in knowledge production, 13, 22–23n2, 22n2
documentation: of BRICS Information Centre at the University of Toronto, 264; on education,
      264
dominance, 63
do-not-resuscitate (DNR) directives, 227, 235n5, 235n7
drift catcher, 105
duck hunting, 131
Duke NUS study, 222
Durham, Jimmie, 37
earthquake, in Turkey, 166
Ebony and Ivory, 173n2
ecologia de saberes, concept of, 195
Economia Social y Solidária (ESS), 187–89
Economia Solidaria (EcoSol), 187–89, 195–205
economic colonialism, 32–33
EcoSol. see Economia Solidaria (EcoSol)
EcoSol-agroecology agenda as collective capacities, Brazil's, 195–205; convergence, 196–98;
      policy changes (2016-2024), 201–5; support networks, 198–201
Ecuador, 33; contradictions of international academic publishing in, 155, 156, 160–62; Covid-19
      pandemic, 176n19; Kaleidos, 167–69
eczema, treating, 236n14
education: BRICS cooperation, 265-67; documentation on, 264; quality, within BRICS, 266
egalitarian collaboration, 33
electronic acupuncture, 227, 228
elites, 153–54, 161
Elliot, Kevin C., 95
Elsevier journal, 160
embodied knowing, 134–38, 145
emigration, 23n3
empires, 2, 5–6, 50, 68, 113, 116, 175n6. see also colonialism; metropoles; periphery
empowerment, 8, 62, 71, 83-84, 189, 240
```

```
Empresa Brasileira de Pesquisa Agropecuária (Embrapa), 194
end-of-life care, 224, 235n10
energy treatments, 229, 236n12
Engaging Science and Technology Studies, 166
environmental disaster, 172
environmental justice, 102-5
environmental knowledge, 102-5, 134-38
environmental oppression, 133–34
Environmental Protection Agency, 101
epistemic agency, 7, 185
epistemic authority, 74, 112, 115
epistemic centering, 3, 5-6, 15, 17, 18
epistemic centralization, 69, 185
epistemic coloniality, 23n3
epistemic co-optation, 69-72
epistemic deauthorization, 44
epistemic decentering, 3, 5, 7
epistemic decentralization, 275, 278; Atacama Desert, Chile, 79-83; definition, 4, 5-8; epistemic
      co-optation, 69–72; epistemic extractivism, 66–69; epistemic indifference, 63–66;
      epistemic mutualism, 72–76; in Latin America, agroecological alternatives as, 191–93;
      Machu Picchu: exploration and research in, 76–79; process of, 4–5
epistemic extractivism. see extractivist epistemology
epistemic forms, 95, 96, 99-100, 101, 104-5
epistemic humility, 12, 15, 16, 37, 47, 50, 62, 76
epistemicide, 185
epistemic imbalance, 23n3
epistemic indifference, 63–66
epistemic injustice, 36, 40, 67, 74. see also neem patenting case
epistemic innovations, 275
epistemic methods, 34–35
epistemic mutualism, 16, 62, 63, 72-76, 84-85n3
epistemic-organizational shift, 193-95
epistemic pluralism, 41
epistemic power relations, 256, 264
epistemic practices, 34–35; corrective norms for alternative, 50–57; at the edge, 116–19;
      multiple, overlapping, 114–16
epistemic privilege, 109; challenging established practices, 121-22; classifications, building trust
      outside the, 119–20; epistemic authority, construction of, 120–21; epistemic practices at
      the edge, 116–19; exclusionary practices, 121; imperial and colonial, in global academia,
      113–14; manifestations in academic discourse, 112–13; multiple, overlapping epistemic
      practices, 114–16; traditional academic writing and narrative strategies, 122–25
epistemic reliability, 46
epistemic status of marginal voices, 111
epistemological assumptions, 137, 147
epistemology: concept of, 57n1; of ignorance in patent claims, 39-44
Epstein, Steven, 97–99
```

equivocations, 48–49, 78

Escobar, Arturo, 39-40

essentialism, 113, 116, 122

essential oils, 228

ethical issues in hospices, 236n19

ethnobotany, 44

ethnosciences, 115

eucalyptus, 228

EU Framework Programme, 279

European museums, 47

European Research Area, establishment of, 279

exceptionalisms, 54, 113

exclusionary practices, 121

experiential knowledge, 124

extractivism and national policies, 243-44

extractivist capitalism, 32

extractivist epistemology, 66–69, 184–85; case studies, 38–49; corrective norms for alternative epistemic practices, 50–57; epistemic norms counteracting, 50–51; extractivism: practice and idea, 32–34; extractivism as an epistemology, 34–38

false negatives, 101

false positives, 101

Family Agriculture Secretariat, 204

farmers' markets (feiras do agricultor), 199, 204

faultlines, 109, 122

feiras livres, 198

feminist epistemologies, 112-13, 114-15, 124

feminist epistemologists, 123

feminist standpoint theory, 10

Feyerabend, Paul, 51

Finkelstein, Eric, 222

Finnmark, 133

fire and megafire risks to biodiversity and conservation, 246–48

FLACSO-Ecuador, 167

Fome Zero (Zero Hunger) campaign, 196

food safety and quality, 202

Fortun, Kim, 125, 156

Fortun, Mike, 125

Forum Brasileiro de Economia Solidária (FBES), 197

Foucault, Michel, 131–32

fractionalities, 73–74

Framework Programme: EU, 279; for funding, BRICS, 270, 272

Fraser, Nancy, 9–10

Freidson, Eliot, 234

Frente Ecológico Austral Defensa, 243

Frickel, Scott, 95

Fricker, Miranda, 9, 12

Fundación Terram, Greenpeace, and National Geographic Pristine Seas, 243

funding: agencies, operational overhead costs of research project, 176n15; Brazil's PRONAF, 190; collective funding mechanism, 271; EU, 279; iHub's, 163; internationalization in Indian academic institutions, 156, 157, 158; into intra-European scientific cooperation, 279; issue of, 268; multilateral joint projects, 270; public universities in Ecuador, 160; for scientific research, 248; shortage, 169

Funding Working Group, BRICS STI, 270, 272

Gabriel García Márquez Archive, 68

Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 34

General Law of Fisheries and Aquaculture of Chile, 244

geographically decentralized academia: Ecuador, contradictions of international academic publishing in, 160–62; Indian academic institutions, internationalization in, 156–59; Kenya, coloniality in academia, 162–64. *see also* academic decentralization

GIAN (Global Initiative for Academic Networks), 175n8

Gikuyu (language), 174n3

global design, 6

Global North, 31, 33, 40, 80, 161, 185, 194

Global Research Advanced Infrastructure Network (GRAIN), 273, 274

Global South, 7, 13, 22n1, 42, 158, 190; academics and publishers in, 161; development and interpretations of modernity, 278; marginalized research in, 261; universities in, 153–54 gnoseology, 52

"gold standard" in research, 117

Google, 276

gossip, 110, 111, 118, 119, 120

government-to-government initiatives, 276

Greene, Shane, 44

Greenpeace, 243, 245

Green Revolution, 194

grief counseling for hospice patients, 236n19

Gross, Matthias, 94

group relations, 45–46

Guevara, Perry, 173n2

Guiren, Yuan, 265

Guovdageaidnu Council, 138, 139, 148–49

Hamuy, Mario, 79

Han, Ji Sheng, 229

Hanaoka, Seishu, 236n14

harassment, 120

Haraway, Donna, 94, 102–3

Harding, Sandra, 54, 55, 93, 94, 102–3, 115, 155, 172

Harrison, Jill Lindsey, 105

Hayden, Cori, 42

healing traditions, 227, 229-30, 236n11

Healthcare Model Award, 235n6

hegemony-seeking epistemologies, 54

Henry, Jade Vu, 125

herbal remedies, 195, 227, 228, 236n12, 236n16

hermeneutic injustice, 9, **10**, 12

hermeneutics, 52

Hernandez, Ariel, 125

Herzig, Rebecca, 176

Hess, David, 95

hierarchical structures in imperial metropoles, 114

hierarchical texts of state-friendly infrastructures, 140, 147

hierarchies of epistemic authority, 115

higher education policy, 263, 264, 265–67, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279

*h*-indexes, 157, 175n9

Holbrook, Jarita, 125

homo economicus model, 187

homo situs, concept of, 201

honeybee health, 93, 99–101

hospice, concept of, 235n6

Hospice Foundation of Taiwan, 225, 232

Hospice Home Care Benefits and Subsidies, 225

Hospice Palliative Care Regulations, 222

Hospice Palliative Medical Regulations, 235n7

hospice policies, 222–23

hospice practice, decentralizing biomedicine in, 226–30

hospice shared-care scheme, 235n5

hospice wards: operation of, 226; in Taiwan's health care system, 224–26; as therapeutic and knowledge space in Taiwan, 221–24, 226–30

human remains, extraction as artifacts, 45–49

humor, 117

hygiene restrictions, 202

The Idea of a University, 174n5

ignorance, 94, 96–102, 104; AIDS treatment activism, 97–99, 103; beekeeper knowledge making, 99–102, 103; Bucket Brigade case, 102–5; meaning of, 94–96; and the value of decentered and decentralized knowledge production, 96–102

iHub, 162–64

imperial metropoles, 113–14

import substitution industrialization, 33

Improvised News: A Sociological Study of Rumor (Shibutani), 119

Inca people, 62, 77, 78. *see also* Machu Picchu, epistemic decentralization and canonization in incompleteness of knowledge, 51–52

Incubadora de Tecnologia Social (ITS), 198

India, 175n8. see also BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa)

Indian academic institutions, internationalization in, 155, 156–59

Indian Agriculture Research Institute, 42, 55

Indian people, 47

indigenous epistemologies, 39-44

indigenous knowledge, 134–38, 145

indigenous knowledge and biopiracy: biopiracy as corporate acquisition, 39–40; bio-prospecting, 42; case study: neem tree, 42–44; colonialism through patent rights, 39, 40–42; core concepts, 40; "Scientific/Intellectual Movements" (SIMS), 40

Indigenous Knowledge Systems (IKS), 115

indigenous peoples: intellectual property rights for, 125n2; in Zinacantán, 71. see also specific tribe

indigenous practices, 138. see also lodden

indigenous resistance, 133-34, 146-50

individualism, 53, 55

inductive and deductive reasoning, 112

infectious salmon virus (ISA), 244–45

informal knowledge, 118

Information and Communication Technologies and High Performance Computing, 271

Information Centre at the University of Toronto, BRICS, 264

infrastructural resources, 137

infrastructure of knowledge, 5, 14, 18, 35, 68–70, 79, 143, 155–56, 162, 163, 164, 166–67, 169, 170, 171, 176, 254. *see also* Atacama Desert, Chile, infrastructure development in; research infrastructure

infrastructures of knowing, **145–46**; embodied knowing, 134–38, **145**; textual knowing, 139–43, **145**, 147–48

insider knowledge, 37, 56

institutional assemblage of resources, 118

institutionalizing cooperation, 269

Instituto de Tecnologia Social, 198

intellectual property rights, 125n2

intercultural translation, 78

inter-epistemology, 51–53

internationalization in Indian academic institutions, 155, 156–59

international rankings and metrics, 156, 157

International Thematic Groups, 268

intersectionality, 10

invisible knowledge spaces in Taiwan's palliative care, sensing, 221–24

iron cage, 187

Isla Grande of Chiloé, crisis on, 245

IstanbuLab, 18, 165-67

joint calls, 272–73

Joint Commission of Taiwan (JCT), 225, 226, 235n9

Joint Institute for Nuclear Research (Russia), 273

jokes, 117, 118, 120

Kalak, Line, 134

Kaleidos Center for Interdisciplinary Ethnography, 167–69

Kampo medicine, 227

Kaşdoğan, Duygu, 155, 156, 164, 165

Kaufman, Sharon, 224

Kaweskar National Reserve, 245

Kenya, coloniality in academia, 162-64

Khadi and Village Industries Commission, 42, 55

Khandekar, Aalok, 155–56, 157, 158–59

Kiswahili (language), 174n3

Kleinman, Daniel Lee, 93, 96, 100, 102

Klima-og Miljødepartement (Ministry of Climate and the Environment), 149

Knorr, Karin, 125

knowing practices, 132. see also infrastructure of knowledge

knowledge: academic, 261, 263, 267–68, 272, 275; centralization of, 2, 21; circulation, 263, 277; commodification, 67; decentralizing, 187–89; extraction from margins, 36, 113; gaps, 95–96, 104–5; hierarchies, 261, 263; hoarding through patents, 49. *see also* infrastructure of knowledge; patents

Knowledge Divides, 281n1

knowledge-making communities, 115, 116-17, 119

knowledge production, 263, 270, 277; centralization, 3, 5–6, 15, 17, 18; diversification, 4–5, 13, 22n2; standardized forms, 116–17; and validation, 39–44. *see also* Brazil

knowledge production and epistemic authority: challenging established practices, 121–22; classifications, building trust outside, 119–20; epistemic authority, construction of, 120–21; epistemic practices, overlapping, 114–16; epistemic practices at the margins, 116–19; epistemic privilege, 112–13; exclusionary practices, 121; imperial and colonial epistemic privilege in global academia, 113–14; middle voice, 110–11; traditional academic writing and narrative strategies, 122–25

knowledge production from margins, 97–99, 109–10; beekeeper knowledge making, 93–94, 96, 99–102, 103

knowledges contrasted, 143-44

knowledge space, therapeutic space as: concept of, 223; crafting decentralized profession and its limits, 230–33; decentralizing biomedicine in hospice practice, 226–30; hospice wards in Taiwan's health care system, 224–26; in Taiwan's palliative care, 221–24

Korean medicine, 227

Koskinen, Inkeri, 40

Kourany, Janet, 95

Kuhn, Thomas, 51

Kung Tai Catholic Sanipax Socio-Medical Service and Education Foundation, 225

Kuo, Wen-Hua, 76

labor shortages, 202 Laely, Thomas, 79, 85n4 Lakatos, Imre, 51 land use, 147 languages: and colonialism, 48; and infrastructures of knowing, 134, 138–39, 143. *see also* mistranslation; translation

Large Synoptic Survey Telescope, 122

Last Hope, 243

Latin America: academia in, 175n11; agroecological alternatives as epistemic decentralization in, 191–93; neocolonial epistemic politics in, 186; solidarity economy in, 187

Latour, Bruno, 1

lavender, 228

Law, John, 73-74, 134, 223

Law of Natural Protected Areas in National Parks, 257n5

legal issues in hospices, 236n19

legal struggles in Sámi resistance, 146-50

Lehuedé, Sebastián, 80–81

Lei Orgânica de Assistência Social (LOAS), 188

lesbian and gay movement, 98

Lickan Antay people, 81–82

Lien Foundation in Singapore, 221

Livanov, Dmitry, 266

Liyong, Taban lo, 169–70

loans, 194

Lobo, Natália, 76

local ecological knowledge, 134-38

local knowledge, 115; bearers (árbečeahpit), 133, 134–40, 143, **145**; traditions, 74

loddejeaddjit, 135, 137, 149

Lodden Committee, 137, 138–44

Lodden Committee Report, 144, 148–50

lodden (hunt), 131, 132, 133, 134–37

Loddenutvalget (the Lodden Committee) of the Guovdageaidnu Municipal Council, 133

Lorde, Audre, 113

Luepnitz, Deborah, 177n21

Machu Picchu, epistemic decentralization and canonization in, 76–79

MacKay Memorial Hospital, 225, 235n6

Mahmood, Nashra, 125

Mais Gestão program, 204

malnutrition, Brazil's, 205

manipulative and body-based methods, 236n12

Mapuche communities, 247

marginalized groups, 10, 11, 12, 13

marginal voices, 111-13. see also knowledge production from margins

marine pollution, 244

Masaka, Dennis, 76

massage therapy, 236n13

material and symbolic resources, 264, 274–80; challenge of symbolic decentralization, 277–78; decentralization as public policy, 276–77; megascience, specificities of, 280; state-led agenda, 278–80

material objects as sources of knowledge, 44-49

Material Sciences and Nanotechnology working group, 271

McGoey, Linsey, 94

McKittrick, Katherine, 173n1

meahcci (Sámi word for productive and careful land-related activities), 139

meahccit (task-related places and relations), 136, 138-39

Medical College of Chile, 243

Medina, Leandro Rodriguez, 74, 93, 94, 155, 172, 275

megascience, specificities of, 280

Melzack, Ronald, 228

memorandum of understanding (MoU) on STI collaboration, 270-71

Mercadante, Aloizio, 265

mercury pollution, 171

meroštallan (sensing the shifting web of relations), 136, 137

meshworks, 109, 122, 174n4

metaphysics and epistemology, 58n3, 137, 146, 147

#MeToo, 10

metropoles, 113-14, 116. see also colonialism

middle voice, 110–11, 124–25; and reflexivity, 112–13

Mignolo, Walter, 6, 52

mind-body interventions, 236n12

mining operations, 243-44

ministerial meetings, BRICS STI collaboration, 269-70

Ministry for Agrarian Development and Family Agriculture (MDA), 204

Ministry of Health and Welfare (MHW), 225, 226, 235n9

Ministry of Science and Higher Education of the Russian Federation, 282–83n10

Ministry of Science and Technology of China, 283n10

misrepresentation of practices, 48-49

mistranslation, 138–39

modernity, 23n3, 47, 52, 93, 184, 186, 278

Mora, Raúl Alberto, 22n1

mosquito bites, treating, 236n14

Motshekga, Angie, 266

multipolarity, 261, 262, 277, 281n2

museum curators, 34, 51, 57

museums as knowledge extractors, 44-49

Mutiiri, 174n3

mutirão, 201

mutual aid networks, 202

Nahuel Huapi National Park in Bariloche, 247

Naoshi, 172

narrative strategies, 122–23

National Association for Holistic Aromatherapy, 228

National Cancer Control Project, 225

National Commission for Scientific and Technological Research, Chile, 79

National Coordination Committees, BRICS NU, 268

National Council for Scientific and Technical Research, 249

National Council of Brazil for Science and Technology Development, 282n10

National Cultural Heritage, 77

National Forestry Association, 247

National Geographic Pristine Seas, 243, 245

National Government of Argentina, 246

National Health Insurance (NHI), 225, 226, 230

National Institute of Colonization and Agrarian Reform (INCRA), 202

National Law of Fire Management, 257n5

National Natural Science Foundation of China, 283n10

national policies, extractivism and, 243-44

National Research and Development Agency, 248

National Research Foundation, 283n10

National Science Foundation, 72

Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act, 46-47

Native people, 45–49

naturopathy, 236n12

neem patenting case, 42–44, 49

neiguan, 229

Network University (NU), BRICS, 264, 278, 282n4; creation of, 267–69; defined, 267; higher education agenda, 265–67

New Development Bank, 262

New England Journal of Medicine, 97–98

Newman, John Henry, 174n5

newness claim, 43

NGO involvement, 43, 104, 105, 196–97, 204, 243–44, 248

non-biomedical therapeutics, 227

normatively induced ignorance, 95, 96, 97, 99, 101

North Atlantic: centers of knowledge production, 277; centrism toward multipolarity, 261

Norwegian vs Sámi cultures, 142

NovaAustral company, 245

novices, learning of, 117

nursing for comfort (shushi huli), 223, 231–32, 235n4, 236n13

objective discourse, 123

objectivity, 55, 110-11, 123

obviousness, 41–42

Ocean and Polar Science and Technology, 271

Okune, Angela, 76, 153, 156, 162-64, 170-71

Oliver, Martin, 125

ontological assumptions, 47

open access publication, Ecuadorian example, 161

oral histories, 46

Organização de Controle Social (OCS), 196, 197

Orientalism (Said), 113

Oruka, Odera, 53 Østmo, Liv, 134 Ottinger, Gwen, 106 outsider knowledge, 56

palliative care, in Taiwan, 221-24 Papageorgiou, Kyriaki, 125 Pardo, Mauricio, 39-40 Parsons, Talcott, 187 Partido dos Trabalhadores (PT), 193, 196 Patagonia Center for Research in Ecosystems, 249 Patagonian science, decentralized actors and capacities in: climate change turn, 253; discussion, 250–54; fire and megafire risks to biodiversity and conservation, 246–48; mining, extractivism and national policies, 243-44; overview, 239-43; salmon farming and contamination, 244–46; scientific capacities, 248–50, 257n6; socioterritorial turn in scientific concerns, 251–52; STI policy turn, 253–54 patents and biopiracy, 39–44 patient-centered attitude, 232 Patients Right to Autonomy Act, 222 Peace Statement, 165 peasant food, 199 pedagogy, 117, 122, 175n6 peer review, 75 Pereira, Maria do Mar, 125 performativity, 132–33 peripheral actors, 7, 16, 65–66, 67, 70–71, 73–75, 81, 221 periphery: academia on, 155; ideas from, 6, 7, 12, 65, 252; neocolonial relationships and, 185; new knowledge from, 82, 113; resources from, 69, 71; vocalising demands of, 281 personal ethics, 136–37, **146** persuasion, 110 Peruvian archaeology and epistemic decentralizing, 76–79 pesticide drift, 104–5 pesticide-free food, 199, 203, 205 Photonics, 271 physical skills, 134–35 Pizzicolli, Ciriaco de', 46, 49 Plan Nacional de Manejo del Fuego, 257n4 Plano Nacional de Agroecologia e Produção Orgânica (PLANAPO), 196 Plan Safra for Family Agriculture, 205 Plantas Alimentícias Não Convencionais (PANCS), 195 Platform for Experimental Collaborative Ethnography (PECE), 170–71 plurality, 6, 13, 22–23n2, 83 political agroecology, 202 political decentralization, 146 political economy, 10, 113, 115, 122, 262, 264, 274, 278, 279

polycultural knowledges, 115. see also local knowledge

postcolonial thought, **10** powan fishing, 147 power as monolith, 147 prana, 236n12 predatory exploits, 44 presence of authors, 110–11 private patents, 49

Programa Brasil Mais Cooperativo, 204

Programa de Aquisição de Alimentos (PAA), 197

Programa Mais Alimentos, 194

Programa Nacional de Alimentação Escolar (PNAE), 197, 203

Programa Nacional de Assistência Técnica e Extensão Rural (PRONATER or PNATER), 194

PRONAF (National Program for Strengthening Family Farming), 190

protagonismo feminino, concept of, 201

The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism (Weber), 187

Provincializing Europe (Chakrabarty), 113

provincializing knowledge, 10

psychological consultation, 236n13

public policy, 263, 276; material decentralization as, 276-77

punishment, 111, 121

Putnam, Hilary, 51

qigong, 227, 229, 236n12 Quechua, 48 queer academia, **10** *Questing Excellence* (Sørensen and Traweek), 121

Radiocarbon (journal), 78
real food (comida de verdade), 199, 203
recognition, politics of, 10–12
Rede de Agroecologia Ecovida, 197
Rede Ecovida, 199–200
Reed-Elsevier, 162, 175n13
regulatory-induced ignorance, 105
Reiki, 236n12
reindeer herding, 146, 147
relational humility, 37–38, 54–56
relativism, 54
repatriation, 46–49

research: collaboration, 271–73; data share, 169–71; infrastructures, 269–70, 273–74, 276; operational overhead costs, 176n15; societal needs for, 154

Research and Innovation Networking Platform, 270

restitution, 7, 62, 68, 76, 77–79, 125n2

return of cultural property, 7, 62, 68, 76, 77–79, 125n2

rightful return, claims of, 45

rival agrifood models: agroecological alternatives as epistemic decentralization in Latin America, 191–93; Brazil's extension services, epistemic-organizational shift, 193–95; contested agro-industrial food system, inequitable modernization, 189–91

Robinson, Natasha, 32–33

Rolin, Kristina, 40

Rorty, Richard, 52

rosemary, 228

Rousseff, Dilma, 275

Rubio, Mónica, 79

ruination science, 164

Russia. see BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa)

Russian Foundation for Basic Research (RFBR), 283n10

saberes e sabores, 203

Safoulis, Zoe, 125

Sage, 162, 175n13

Said, Edward, 56, 113

salmon farming and contamination, 244–46

salmon fishing, 147

Salmonleaks, 245

"salvage" forms of knowledge projects, 45–46

Salvatore, Ricardo D., 76–77

Sámi herders, 146

Sámi knowledge bearers (árbečeahpit), 133, 135–36, 137, 143, 144

Sámi language, 134, 136, 138–39, **145** 

Sámi people, 131, 134–38, 140, 144, 148

Sandoval, Chela, 125

Sankey, Kyla, 33

Santos, Boaventura de Sousa, 12, 13-14, 51-54

Saunders, Cicely, 225

scholarship, 155; academia in Latin America, 175n11; on decolonizing university, 153–54; elite, 153–54; by individual institutions, 157; open access initiatives, 161

school meals, 197

Schultz, Eugene, 43

science, technology, and innovation (STI) policy, 253–54, 263, 268; BRICS STI collaboration, 264, 269–74, 282n5; Framework Programme for funding, 270, 272; Funding Working Group, BRICS STI, 270, 272; joint use of research infrastructure, 273–74; MoU on STI collaboration, 270–71; research collaboration, joint calls, 272–73; research collaboration, thematic working groups, 271–72

science, technology, and medicine, 115

science, technology, and society (STS) studies, 166, 168, 176n18, 223, 232

Science and Technology Ministry, 252

science policy, 263

Sciences from Below (Harding), 93

scientific capacities, 248-50, 257n6

scientific concerns, socioterritorial turn in, 251-52

Scientific Information Program, Chile, 79

Scientific/Intellectual Movements (SIMS), 40

Scopus, 157

seed production, 39–40

selective ignorance, 95

self-ethnography and activism. see colonial pressure and Sámi resistance

self-sacrificing scientific bodies, 165

Sempreviva Organização Feminista (SOF), 200

sentipensante, 189

shared decision-making, 33

shared narratives, 137

sharing intelligence, 135

shenshu, 229

Shibutani, Tamotsu, 119

shiunkou, 228, 236n14

Shiva, Vandana, 39, 42

short supply chains, 187-88, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204

shushi huli (nursing for comfort), 223, 231–32, 235n4, 236n13

Silicon Savannah, 156, 162

da Silva, Luiz Inácio Lula, 204, 205

Sistema Participativo de Garantia (SPG), 196, 197

Sitas, Ari, 263

small wounds, treating, 236n14

sociability, 136

social justice, 159

social movements, 2, 9, 11, 196

social organization of trust, 74

social sciences, 162, 175n13

social skills, 135

social technology, concept of, 198

Society for Social Studies of Science, 116, 166

socioterritorial turn in scientific concerns, 251–52

solidarity economy, agrifood, 187–89, 195–205

Solidarity Kitchens program, 205

Sørensen, Knut, 121, 125

South Africa. see BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa)

South-South cooperation, 262, 275, 278

SPARC (Scheme for Promotion of Academic Research and Collaboration), 175n8

spiritual consultation, 236n13

spiritual master, 229

Springer, 162, 175n13

state-led agenda, 278-80

state-led strategy of decentralization: BRICS Network University, document analysis, 265–69; BRICS STI collaboration, document analysis, 269–74; empirical approach, 264–65; example of decentralization, 263–64; overview, 261–63; results, material and symbolic decentralization, 274–80

Statens Naturoppsyn (Norwegian Nature Inspectorate), 135

STI. see science, technology, and innovation (STI) policy

Stone, Alluquere, 125

storytelling modes, 147

Strauss, Anselm, 227

Su, Wen-Hao, Dr., 225

Suarez, Maka, 156, 160-62, 167-69

subject formation, 124

subjective and narrative forms, 110–11

Subpesca (Undersecretariat of Fisheries), 244

subsidies, 194

subverting epistemic authority, 109–10

Sugawara, Hirotaka, 125

support networks, EcoSol-agroecology, 198-201

suq'akuna, 48

surveillance, 121

Suryanarayanan, Sainath, 93, 96, 100, 102

symbolic decentralization: challenge of, 277–78; and material, 274–80

tactics of indigenous resistance, 133–34, 146–50

Taiwan: health care system, hospice wards in, 224–26; palliative care, sensing invisible knowledge spaces in, 221–24

Taiwan Academy of Hospice Palliative Medicine (TAHPM), 225–26, 231

Taiwan Association for Medical Continuing Education and Promotion, 236n18

Taiwan Association of Hospice Palliative Nursing, 231

Taiwan Community Hospital Association, 236n18

Taiwan Hospital Association, 235n9

Taiwan Medical Association, 235n6, 235n9

Taiwan Nongovernmental Hospitals and Clinics Association, 235n9

Taiwan Society of Cancer Palliative Medicine, 236n18

Tanio, Nadine, 125

Tapuya: Latin American Science, Technology and Society (journal), 166, 84n3

Taylor and Francis, 161, 162, 175n12, 175n13

tea tree, 228

technical skills in agroecological production, 200

Technology Innovation Agency of South Africa, 283n10

templates, 109-10, 120, 123

The Teresa Lozano Long Institute of Latin American Studies (Ililas), 68

Terram Foundation, 245

territorial development policies (PRONAT), 202

testimonial injustice, 1, 10

textual knowing, 139–43, **145** 

Tharoor, Shashi, 266

thematic working groups, STI, 271–72

theory from the South, 10

therapeutic space as knowledge space. see knowledge space, therapeutic space as

therapeutic touch, 236n12

Think Tanks, BRICS, 266

Tiirasaari Island, 146

Tousignant, Noémi, 164

toxicologists, 99-100, 164

traditional ecological knowledge (TEK), 134-35, 142

traditional foods, 195

traditional knowledges, 115. see also local knowledge

traditional skills, transferring, 147

training courses for physicians and nurses, 236n19

transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulator (TENS), 228-29, 231, 236n15

transgressive knowledge, 124–25

translation, 48–49, 136, 138–39

transnational alliance, 262, 271, 276, 279, 280

transnational corporate entities, 33, 39

transnationalizing STS (science, technology, and society), 116

transnational pharmaceutical companies, 39

transnational WGFS (women's, gender, feminist, and sexuality), 116

Traweek, Sharon, 154

treatment activists, 97-99

triumphalism, 54

trophy hunters, 46

trust, 118, 119-20

Tuck, Eve, 174n3

Turi, Johan, 144, 147

Turkey, IstanbuLab, 165–67

Turnbull, David, 74

Turpo, Quechua leader Nazario, 48

Undersecretariat of Fisheries (Subpesca), 244

undone research, 97, 100, 101

undone science, 95, 98

UNESCO: General Conference, 265; programs for education, 266-67; World Heritage

Committee, 262

United Nations, 116, 162

United States: domination in media and communication, 262; National Center for

Complementary and Alternative Medicine (NCCAM), 236n12; National Institutes of Health committee, 98

university-based communities of knowledge making, 117

university-based researchers, 116

University of Texas, 68–69

Ureta, Sebastian, 164

utmark (wilderness), 139

Valaskakis, Gail Guthrie, 36–37, 45

value: conceptions of, 47; of decentered and decentralized knowledge production, 96–102; determination, 34–35; and extractivists, 41

Vaughan, Tyson, 171-72, 176n20, 177n22

Vera Rubin Observatory, 80, 122

Verhagen, Joachim, 117

Vessuri, Hebe, 167

Vivian, Bradford, 110

vivir bien, 189

Wall, Patrick D., 228

wa Ngũgĩ, Mukoma, 174n3

Water Resources and Pollution Treatment, 271

wa Thiong'o, Ngũgĩ, 169, 174n3

ways of knowing, 139–40, 143, **145**, 147

Weber, Max, 187

Web of Science, 157

Western epistemic hegemony, 23n3

Western knowledge, 6

Western ontologies, 51

whisper culture, 114, 120

Wilder, Craig Steven, 173n2

wildfire, defined, 246

Wiley-Blackwell, 162, 175n13

wind farm controversy at Fosen, 149

wit, 112

women: collective marketing of agroecological products, 203; in EcoSol-agroecology initiatives, 195–96, 197, 200–201; in social movements, 195–96; in social reproduction, 200

Wong, Amy, 173n2

word cloud, 272-73

World Bank, 116, 162

World Intellectual Property Organization, 116

wounds, treating, 228, 236n14

Yang, K. Wayne, 174n3 Yao, Chien-An, Dr., 225–26

zhuyou, 230, 236n16

zusanli, 229